## Annual Discussion on integration of a gender perspective

## Joint CSO statement urging member states to take an intersectional approach when addressing discrimination against and SRHR of young people and adolescents

Thank you Madam President,

## Rutgers with the Right Here Right Now Partnership\* makes this statement on behalf of 61 CSOs and 30 individuals from across the globe.\*\*

Through numerous regional and international commitments, member states agreed to respect, protect, and fulfill the human rights of adolescents and young people, including their rights to life, bodily autonomy and education, including Comprehensive Sexuality Education. However, many member states are reluctant to recognize the structural and systemic barriers adolescents and young people face in seeing their SRHR fulfilled. These long-standing disparities have been exacerbated by the pandemic and civic space for young people has further declined.

Human rights violations affecting adolescents and youth must be located within the context of multiple and intersecting oppressions. Millions of young people are survivors of sexual or gender-based violence and abuse, harmful practices including child, early and forced marriage, or genital mutilation and cutting, putting them at risk of unwanted or early pregnancies, unsafe abortions, sexually transmitted infections (STIs) including HIV, and life-threatening childbirth<sup>1</sup>. Around 1.3 million adolescents die every year as a result of various causes including pregnancy and childbirth, infectious diseases and injuries<sup>2</sup>. 12 million girls under 18 are married each year<sup>3</sup>. And in 2019 around 460.000 young people were newly infected with HIV<sup>4</sup>. Whereas, the availability, accessibility, affordability and quality of youth friendly sexual and reproductive health-care services is not guaranteed to enough of them. The current pandemic further exacerbates the situation of young people in vulnerable positions or who are facing multiple and intersecting forms of oppression.

Treaty Monitoring Bodies (TMBs) and Special Procedures (SPs) have repeatedly called on States to respect, protect and fulfill the sexual and reproductive rights of adolescents, including through removing third party authorization to access services and through including in their legislative frameworks a presumption of legal capacity of adolescents to access SRH information and services.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Abdul Cader, A. (2017). Ending Child, Early, and Forced Marriage: SRHR as Central to the Solution. Kuala Lumpur: Asian-Pacific Resource & Research Centre for Women (ARROW). Retrieved from https://arrow.org.my/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/Thematic-Paper-on-Ending-Child-Early-and-Forced-Marriage.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> UNICEF, A Statistical Snapshot of Violence Against Adolescent Girls (New York: UNICEF, 2014), accessed July 6, 2018, https://www.unicef.org/publications/files/A\_Statistical\_Snapshot\_of\_Violence\_Against\_Adolescent\_Girls.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> https://www.unicef.org/stories/child-marriage-around-world

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> UNAIDS 2020 estimates.

The Human Rights Council is characterized by its single-axis approach to human rights violations and discrimination; limiting discrimination on the basis of gender to understanding only women, excluding young people and adolescents from resolutions or recommendations and discussions that affect them - for example in 2019 only 24% of resolutions mentioned youth in more than one sentence - and leaving out grounds of discrimination, amongst which are on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity and expression and sex characteristics.

We urge the Human Rights Council to reaffirm the sexual and reproductive health and rights of all adolescents and young people through its resolutions, dialogues, debates, and UPRs. Furthermore, we urge member states to respect, protect, and fulfill the sexual and reproductive health and rights of all adolescents and young people, with particular attention to those facing multiple and intersecting forms of oppression, including through full recognition of their legal capacity to access comprehensive sexuality education and youth friendly sexual and reproductive healthcare-services autonomously.

Thank you.

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The Right Here Right Now partnership consists of Rutgers, the Asian-Pacific Resource and Research Centre for Women, Humanist Institute for Co-operation with Developing Countries, stichting Choice for Youth and Sexuality, dance4life, IPPF African Regional office and the Latin American and Caribbean Women's Health Network (LACWHN).

\*\* Signatures

<u>CSOs</u>

FEDERACIÓN PLANIFICACIÓN FAMILIAR ESTATAL ABAAD-Resource Center for Gender Equality Accountability international African Youth Safe Abortion Alliance (AYOSA) Africa AIDOS - Italian Association for Women in Development Alliance for Choice Asia Pacific Alliance for Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights Asian Pacific Resource and Research Center for Women Cabinet International de Recherche et d'Expertise en Droits et Santé Sexuels et Reproductifs (CIRE) Canadian HIV/aids Legal Network Center for Reproductive Rights Centre for Girls and Interaction (CEGI) Malawi Centre for Social Concern and Development (CESOCODE) Malawii CHANGE (Center for Health and Gender Equity) Cheka Sana Uganda CHOICE for Youth and Sexuality **Coalition of African Lesbians** Dance4life **Danish Family Planning Association** Deutsche Stiftung Weltbevölkerung

DUKINGIRE ISI YACU EngenderHealth Feministas em Movimento - Associação (FEM) FOKUS - Forum for Women and Development Humanist Institute for Co-operation with Developing Countries Initiatives des Femmes en Situatins Difficile pour le Développement Durable et Intégré, IFESIDDI International Planned Parenthood Federation African Region (IPPFARO) International Service for Human Rights Intrnational Planned Parenthood federation lpas JAGO NARI Justice and Economic Empowerment for Women and Girls Uganda Marie Stopes International Muvubuka Agunjuse Adolescent sexual Reproductive health Information and service provision Centre **OutRight Action International** P&D Factor - Ass.para a Cooperação sobre População e Desenvolvimento Participatory Development Action Program Pathfinder International Plan International Promundo-US Red de Salud de las Mujeres Latinoamericanas y del Caribe **Restless Development Uganda Right Here Right Now-Uganda Platform** Rights Evidence Action (REACT) SAFAIDS Sensoa SERAC-Bangladesh Sex og Politikk (IPPF Norway) Sexual Minorities Uganda (SMUG) Sexual Rights Initiative SEXUL vs BARZA (SEX vs The STORK) Association Swedish Federation of LGBT Rights - RFSL **Tripla Difesa Onlus** Uganda Network Of Young People living with HIV/AIDS (UNYPA) Urgent Action Fund for Women's Human Rights WGNRR AFRICA Women and Media Collective Women Deliver Women Fund Azerbaijan Young People's Network on SRHR, HIV and AIDS Youth Advocacy Network (YAN) Individuals: Judith Westeneng Maeva Bonjour Olivier Makambira Kounourah Jean-Eudes DAKIN

Jonna Both IMOROU ASSAN AOUDOU Inge Vreeke nazia parveen Leah Palleschi Anna Page Blessed Nhodza Saskia Husken Tara Chamling Rai John Robert Ekapu Yuri Ohlrichs Daniel Selasie Valeria Pecchioni Daniela Draghici Agadi Lulican Yemisi George Amadin Helema Bekele (M.D) Hon Dr Fatoumata Jahumpa Ceesay Olgah Daphynne Namukuza Bukulu Abubaker